







**Safety  
Data  
Sheet**



Convective Heat	2	-
Small Splashes	3	2
Dexterity	1 (11)	4 (6.5)

Type B gloves are recommended when high dexterity is required as for TIG welding, while type A gloves are recommended for other welding processes. The contact temp (°C) is 100 and the threshold time (seconds) >15.

**Eyes protection:** Welder's helmet or face shield with colour absorbing lenses. Shield and filter to provide protection from harmful UV radiation, infra red and molten metal approved to standard EN379. Filter shade to be a minimum of shade 9.

**Skin protection:** Heat-resistant protective clothing. Wear safety boots, apron, arm and shoulder protection. Keep protective clothing clean and dry. Clothing should be selected to suit the level, duration and purpose of the welding activity.

Class 1	
Impact of Spatter	15 Drops
Heat Transfer (radiation)	RHTI 24 ≥ 7 seconds
Process	Manual welding with light formation of spatter and drops <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gas Welding</li> <li>• TIG Welding</li> <li>• MIG Welding</li> <li>• Micro plasma welding</li> <li>• Brazing</li> <li>• Spot Welding</li> <li>• MMA Welding (with rutile-covered electrode)</li> </ul>
Environmental Conditions	Operation of machines <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Oxygen cutting machines</li> <li>• Plasma cutting machines</li> <li>• Resistance welding machines</li> <li>• Machines for thermal spraying</li> <li>• Bench welding</li> </ul>

Class 2	
Impact of Spatter	25 Drops
Heat Transfer (radiation)	RHTI 24 ≥ 16 seconds
Process	Manual welding with heavy formation of spatter and drops <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MMA welding (with basic or cellulose-covered electrodes)</li> <li>• MAG welding (with CO2 or mixed gases)</li> <li>• MIG Welding (with high current)</li> <li>• Self shielded flux core arc welding</li> <li>• Plasma cutting</li> <li>• Gouging</li> <li>• Oxygen cutting</li> <li>• Thermal spraying</li> </ul>
Environmental Conditions	Operation of machines <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In confined spaces</li> <li>• At overhead welding/cutting or in comparable constrained positions</li> </ul>





LD/LC50 Values that are relevant for classification		
Calcium Carbonate 1317-65-3		
Oral	LD50	>2000 mg/kg (rat)
Inhalation	LC50	>3 mg/L/4hr. (rat)
Dermal	LD50	>2000 mg/kg (rat)

LD/LC50 Values that are relevant for classification		
Calcium Fluoride 7789-75-5		
Oral	LD50	>2000 mg/kg (rat)
Inhalation	LC50	>5070 mg/m <sup>3</sup> /4 hr. (rat)

LD/LC50 Values that are relevant for classification		
Aluminum 7429-90-5		
Oral	LD50	>15900 mg/kg (rat)
Inhalation	LC50	>.888 mg/L/4 hr. (rat)
	LC50	.12 mg/l (96h) (rainbow trout)

LD/LC50 Values that are relevant for classification		
Copper 7440-50-8		
Oral	LD50	>2000 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	>2000 mg/kg (rat)
Inhalation	LC50	>5.11 mg/L/4 hr. (rat)

LD/LC50 Values that are relevant for classification		
Nickel 7440-02-0		
Oral	LD50	>9000 mg/kg (rat)
Inhalation	LC50	>10.2 mg/L/1 hr. (rat)

LD/LC50 Values that are relevant for classification		
Iron 7439-89-6		
Oral	LD50	30000 mg/kg (rat)

**Chronic Effects:** Overexposure to welding fumes may affect pulmonary function and eyes. Pre-existing pulmonary diseases (e.g., bronchitis, asthma) may be aggravated by inhalation exposure, particularly as fume. Chronic copper poisoning is typified by hepatic cirrhosis, brain damage and demyelination, kidney defects and copper deposition in the cornea as exemplified by humans with Wilson's disease. It has also been reported that copper poisoning has led to haemolytic anemia and accelerates arteriosclerosis. Prolonged inhalation of nickel (Classified 2B by IARC and R by NTP) above safe exposure limits may cause cancer. Long term inhalation exposure to iron (oxide fume or dust) can cause siderosis.

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION:**

**Toxicity:** Welding rods contain metals which are considered to be very toxic towards aquatic organisms. Finely divided welding rods are therefore considered harmful to aquatic organisms.

**Persistence and Degradability:** The welding rods consist of elements that can not degrade any further in the environment.

**Bio accumulative Potential:** Welding rods contain heavy metals which bio accumulates in the food chain. The following figures are the bio concentration factor (BCF) for the substances on their own.

BCF:

Aluminum, BCF: 18

Copper, BCF: 29





**16. OTHER INFORMATION:**

The information in this document is believed to be correct as of the date issued. However, no warranty is expressed to be implied regarding the accuracy or completeness of this information. This information and product are furnished on the condition that the person receiving them shall make his own determinations as to the suitability of the product for his particular purpose and on the condition that he assumes the risk of his use thereof.

This Material Safety Data Sheet complies with the EC directives 91/155/EEC and 93/112/EEC, including modifications 2001/58/EC.

Complies with OSHA Communication Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200 and Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) of 1986 Public Law 99-499

**Hazard Statements:**

- H228 – Flammable solid.
- H261 – In contact with water releases flammable gas.
- H314 – Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- H315 – Causes skin irritation.
- H317 – May cause an allergic skin reaction.
- H319 – Causes serious eye irritation.
- H335 – May cause respiratory irritation.
- H351 – Suspected of causing lung cancer.
- H372 – Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- H400 – Very toxic to aquatic life.

**R-Phrases:**

- R11 – Highly flammable.
- R15 – Contact with water liberates extremely flammable gases.
- R34 – Causes burns.
- R36/37 – Irritating to eyes and respiratory system.
- R36/37/38 – Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.
- R37 – Irritating to respiratory system.
- R40 – Limited evidence of a carcinogenic effect.
- R43 – May cause sensitization by skin contact.
- R48/23 – Toxic: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation and if swallowed.
- R50 – Toxic to aquatic organisms.

**S-Phrases:**

- S15 – Keep away from heat.
- S16 – Keep away from sources of ignition – No smoking.
- S22 – Do not breathe dust.
- S24/25 – Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
- S26 – In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.
- S28 – After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water.
- S36/37/39 – Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection.
- S43 – In case of fire, use fire-fighting equipment on basis class D.
- S45 – In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible).
- S61 – Avoid release to the environment.

End of the document.